

KARRTABYA



2018-2019

ANNUAL REPORT



KARRTABYA
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2018-2019

Friends,



Greetings to all from the core of my heart

KARRTABYA has successfully completed its 27th years in the development sector as a Social Organization of ‘‘Kalahandi’’ District. As ‘‘KARRTABYA’’ always dreams of sustainable development of the underprivileged section of its project area, it has been continuing in ensuring the welfare and empowerment of the poor and vulnerable people.

It has added another chapter to the book of its beautiful journey which was started before 27 years, after going through many obstacles and hardship in building a comparatively easy road of development for its participants. Since the beginning ‘‘KARRTABYA’’ has always been trying to ensure the rights of the people whether it may be the Women, Children, or farmers by providing them adequate opportunities to express & participate. It has also pulled its participants and encouraged them to walk in the societal mainstream.

This year also the annual report reflects on all the initiatives of KARRTABYA in different areas like Child Development, Education, Health & Nutrition, and Livelihood, Youth Empowerment etc. through different training, capacity building & skill development programme, workshop, camps, public meetings at various level (village/block/district).

‘‘KARRTABYA’’ is thankful to all the partners and various Supporting Agencies for keeping their strong beliefs on us and for their continuous support which is always encouraging in achieving our common goal of sustainable development. We are consistently exploring scope in reaching maximum numbers of beneficiaries to bring continuous & productive changes improving their standard of living. It is our prime duty to ensure that the community people must have a secured life where they will be able to raise their voices to get the rights, services and entitlements being provided by both the Central and State Government.

As always, KARRTABYA extends gratitude to the Community people, all the stakeholders, our Governing Body Members, Sincere & Hard Working Staffs, Valuable Donors, the Governments, Associated networks for their strong belief, support and trust. It was never that easy what we have achieved till date without your helpfulness and participation. It's my sincere pleasure to thank all of you for helping us in accomplishing our goals and bringing us nearer to our Mission and Vision.

Thanks and regards,

(Ashok Pattnaik)

Chief Executive
KARRTABYA

Annual Report 2018-2019

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Who we are

KARRTABYA (Kalahandi Association for Rural Re-construction and Total Awareness Benefit of Youth Action) a renowned non-profit, non-Government voluntary organization of Kalahandi came to existence in the year 1990. It was formed by a group of youths of Kalahandi, who were the members of the local youth club; involved in various organizational and developmental activities of the village. They believed that social transformation could be brought through dedicated work. Pursuing this, the youths worked single mindedly to build up strength within the people of the locality and mobilizing them to fight for social justice. This involvement gradually spread to other villages and became more comprehensive in nature. With the growth of understanding, their involvement became more matured and targeted towards various issues of the region. With the genuine work force the project planning, designing and implementing process it has webbed the projects, in the Kalahandi district as well as outside of it. The impact of their deed took the name and fame of the organization. Good deed, good activities influence the direction of any one those who come closer to it. Considering these things the organization has explored such activities so that people move forward to see the newly rising sun.

KARRTABYA is registered under Societies Registration Act XXI of 1860 in the year 1992 and under FCRA in the year 1999. The Organization started its works primarily to assess and understand the Social status of the poorest of the poor in Junagarh Block of Kalahandi district and mitigate their needs through community participation by offering Solutions, which are sustainable. At present KARRTABYA has extended its area of operation to nine blocks of Kalahandi district.

Our Vision:-

The vision of KAARTABYA is “to have a developed Society with Peace, justice & equity which favors the poorest of the poor of the Society irrespective of Caste, Creed, Sex and religion”.

Our Mission: -

The mission is “Sustainable socio-economic development through building capacities of the poorest sections of the society with emphasis on their greater involvement and participation in the processes of socio-economical, Political and moral development.

About us

How we work

Strategy:

KARRTABYA as a strategy believes in mobilization of people to build their strength, So that they take up different issues of their own and fight. KARRTABYA just plays the role of a catalyst.

Goal:

KARRTABYA has set the Goal to help people form a society, where the community is socio-economically well off and politically aware to create equal space for all its members to lead a life with dignity

Objectives:

The main objectives to be achieved through direct intervention in the situation are:

- Promote development of poor particularly of the tribal through proper mobilization of the community for adopting a self-sustaining and eco-friendly development strategy.
- Bring awareness among the ST and other unprivileged groups such as SC, small and, marginal farmers, landless and bounded labours to develop self reliance and social justice.
- Build up an institution base for training of tribal and other rural youth to develop efficiency and professionalism.
- Attempt total human development and social change in tribal and rural area through building up local level people's organizations.

Whom we work

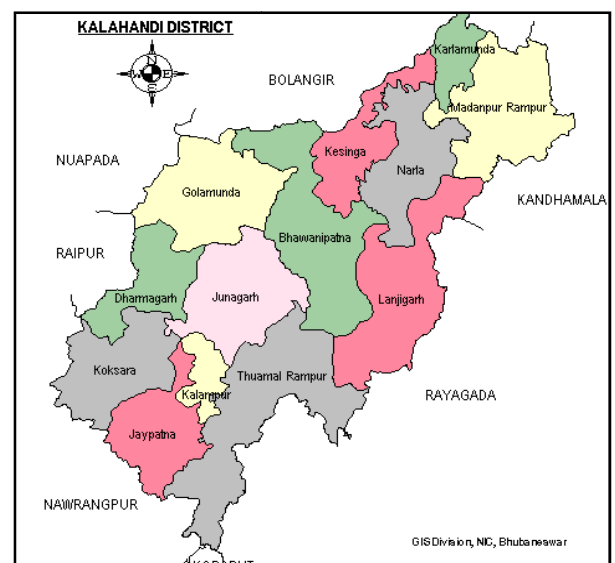
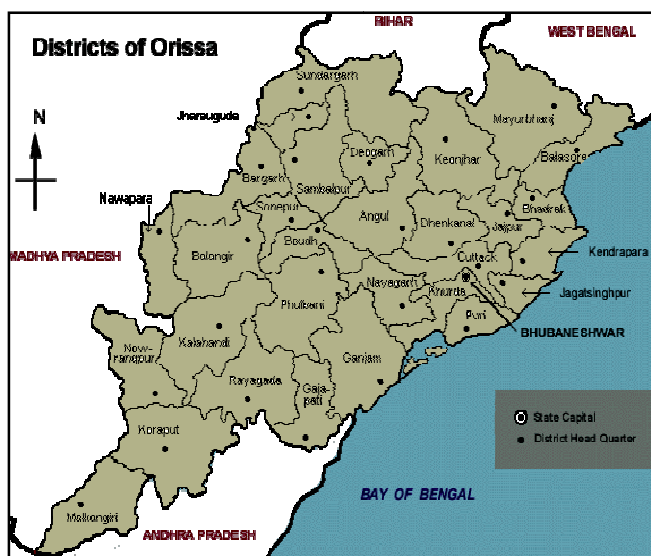
- Tribal communities
- Marginal, small & landless farmers
- Women belonging to poor families
- Children belonging to poor families
- PRI functionaries
- CBOs

Areas of work

- *Education*
- *Health and Nutrition*
- *Livelihood*
- *Child Development*
- *Women Empowerment*
- *Strengthening of local CBOs*

Where we work

State	District	Block
Odisha	Kalahandi	Junagarh
		Dharamgarh
		Golamunda
		Jaipatna
		Koksara
		Kalampur
		Th.Rampur
		Narla



Key Intervention implemented in 2018-19

A. EDUCATION

With the title of *South Odisha Initiative Education Programme* was started in the Year March 2015 to till now with the technical & financial Support by the TATA TRUSTS in Th.Rampur Block of Kalahandi district. The core objective of the project is to bring about improved learning competencies of primary level children In 40 Primary Schools of 5 GP an additionally, the project also present in 34 Anganwadi centers and supporting to the children through pre schooling activity and ITE schools have been identified to be rolled out in 5 Secondary schools children will be benefitted through the ITE intervention.

A.1. Focus at Primary level:



The volunteers of KARRTABYA mobilize to the children and from the village gather at one place which may be school, under the forest, near the river and community centre where they learn co-curricular and extracurricular activities like art making, singing, knowledge on their forestry product and study on nature. This programme was very interestedly adopted by the children and they were eager to know beyond the syllabus activities but its helps them to learn. For which are able to provide basic knowledge about their nature, their

food practices, the nutrition value of millets and forestry product as well as explore their inherent quality through different joyful activities.

A.2. Focus at Pre-primary level:

The same activities adopted at pre-primary level and engage the 3-6 year children through different physical, social and emotional activities. Mostly they enjoyed to dance sing and to learn more story.



A.3. Community level:

Our ITE volunteers visit to the village and discussed with the villagers about their culture, health issue, livelihood issue, sanitation issue and make a project for their village with the support of villagers and present in front of them.

A.4. Mobile Science Van

The school and community science programme supported by the TATA TRUST and TCS Foundation under the South Odisha Initiative Programme is operational in Th.Rampur Block of Kalahandi district. The core objective of the program is to develop Science Temperament among the 3528 students and Community across 12 Gram Panchayat of Th.RampurBlock.with the objective of strengthening the ongoing elementary education intervention through a focused approach to facilitate hands-on learning in science amongst children in schools and to popularize science in the community.

Major area of intervention

- ❖ Per Education
- ❖ Primary School
- ❖ High School (IX to X)
- ❖ Community

A.5. School Programme-

Mobile Science Van Move to 18 different school of Th. Rampur block and the science coordinator hands on science experiment with students involving the science teacher of the school. Students are doing in hands on approach and taking more interest on experiments. Leaders from students are came out and carried out the experiments. In a month science van move one time to each school with accordingly syllabus planning and cover all target topic. Planned sessions in schools in collaboration with the teachers of the school visited. Equipped with application, models, equipment, books, charts, etc., the van addresses the curricular needs of upper primary and secondary school science curriculum. Also, audio-visual apparatus like TV, projector, audio amplifier, etc. has been provided in each lab to make the interactions with students more stimulating.



A.6. Community Programme: -

Mobile Science Van move to different KARRTABYA intervention village and Show video on awareness program and discuss with community about that video and ask their opinion on that video. In community programme awareness video like malaria, cholera, Diarrhea, toilet, Importance of education and some motivational video are shown to people.



A.7. Block level Science Teachers Training-

Block Level Science Teacher Training was organised by KARRTABYA at Revenue Banglow ,Th Rampur In this meeting Deepak Vermathe trainer trained to teacher for hands on approach and demonstrates experiments in this training 34 teacher from different school participated.

A.8. Solar Power Mobile computer Lab

KARRTABYA got a Solar Power Mobile computer Lab having 15 nos of laptop with an LCD. It's really helping us to provide technical education tools to educate the tribal children with a joyful and positive manner.

Progress till date:

within a small period of intervention we have covered 10 schools in the blocks some school has visit single time some twice and some thrice. At the entry point intervention we convince the teachers of the school about the purpose and objective of the “Solar Power Mobile computer Lab” then directly interact with the students in a group. Especially our focus is to educate though the mobile lab from the students of class 6-8 for which we have accordingly made the groups and distribute the laptop to the students group wise as per the students ratio of the schools we provide 1 laptop for 2 students and some school we provide 1 laptop for 3 students so accordingly we adjust and continue the classes.

Observation: During the interaction with the students we came to know many students are never touch the laptop before except some TRW students. It's a challenging movement for us to train them but we saw the interest levels of the students are very high. If there are some computer lab available in the schools but most of lab in lock condition, not functioning or unavailability of computer teachers.



Impact: - it is very early to shared the impact but when the vehicle reach at their school the students gathering around the van and immediately make group by themselves and eager to do something. Now ITE is also the part of school curriculum so its helps to the students and teachers to



cover ITE classes thorough the using of laptop. Students taken keen interest to learn more knowledge on basic computer and develop their skills on technology.

A.9. Conducted survey to know the scenario of Education

Livolink Foundation, BBSR and KARRTABYA Kalahandi conducted a survey of 210 Schools and AWCs centers in 13 GP of Th.Rampur block in the month of October-2018. The survey period is one month i.e *1st of November to 30th November 2018*. The purpose of the survey is to know the education scenario of the area which is help us for the future to making proper planning towards the development of the children. The information of the survey was collected by the staff through primary source which is directly interaction with the AWW, Teachers and community.

Findings:

It was a good experience to know the education scenario of this area during the time of data collection. Such findings are given bellow in bullet points

- Quality of education is far away from the children.
- Teaching methodology and learning level of the children is very poor.
- Irregularity of the teachers and Anganwadi worker is a big issue of this area.

- Less pre schooling happened in this block.
- AWWs are irregular because of this the children are deprived from early learning.
- Due poor infrastructure children are facing lot of problem and its impact on their education.
- Many girls' children are dropout because of unavailability of Upper Primary and HS nearby the village, limited seats at Tribal Residential Schools is also problem for drop out.
- Parents trying to provide the good education but they compromise with the situation.
- RTE compliance is very less in this block in terms of all the criteria.
- There are many new good and likeminded teachers joined in the block but they are hopeless due to systemic issue.

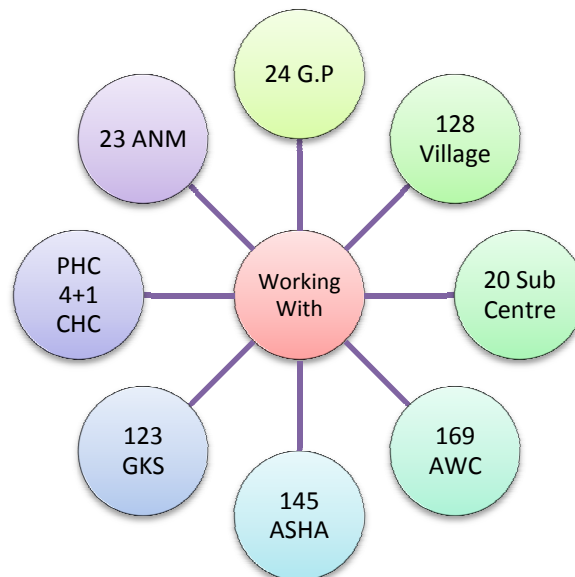
A.10.Special coaching Class through Smile foundation

To ensure quality education in underprivileged communities' KARRTABYA collaboration with Smile foundation lunched a special education coaching center. It focuses on early education development, non formal education, and remedial education ad bridging courses and concentrates on education of girls in rural communities. It is continuing 3 tuition centers in those areas where govt.system is failed to reach. 135 children from Pipalguda, Dainiguda,&Sankarpalla got education through this center. These 3 centers are running in 3 interior villages where the education facilities are very poor. In each center there is a teacher, and provide TLM to each center for quality education.



B. Health & Nutrition

KARRTBYA by the support of UNICEF working for the health and hygienic development of the people of Golamunda block in the name of “SAMPURNA BARTA”. Especially for pregnant/ lactating women and children having increased access to preventive and curative health services and improved capacity to deliver quality government services related to infant and young child health, nutrition, child marriage and sanitation. This is a convergence programme with all line department where the partner organization and service provider work together to achieve the objective with the legal partnership with UNICEF.



B.1. Routine Health Check up of CNCP children and their siblings

On 2nd January 2019 this programme was conducted at Borguda, where total 133 children along with their siblings and 24 parents were treated by Dr. Paramananda Pujari, Child Specialist, health card was developed for all children for tracking the health condition of the child regularly. Height, weight measurement & blood grouping facilities also provided to all children. Through this programme it is very easy for the project to track and ensure the health status of all children.



B.2. TRAINING OF ADOLESCENT GROUPS

Adolescent groups are the most important and key stakeholders of this communication “SAMPURNA BARTA” programme somewhere this group is deprived from many government provision because of many reasons which is not addressed by the community or line department. In this regard, we strive to strengthen the adolescent girls through different meetings and training. During the year we have organized 80 nos of training programme for the adolescent group at different places of Golamunda Block where 2560 adolescent girls were trained on different health and hygiene issues with the objective of this training is to reduce IMR and MMR in the Golamunda Block.



B.3. Awareness to adolescent girls on Child Health & Sanitation

Child marriage is one of the major reasons for it so our target is to check child marriage through a mass awareness among the adolescent groups and discussed many health issues which are the causes of IMR and MMR and to link the issue with sanitation, nutrition and health. Mostly we are organized the training programme at AWC which is more safe and friendly environment for them. For the protection point of view we involve ASHA, AWW and community leaders during the orientation programme. During the training programme we have used many tools like MC card, Poster, Leaflet, Video show and group discussion apart from this we also shared the experiences of AWW & ASHA especially in the discussion of personal hygiene and the services. There are 30-40 adolescent girls participated in each training programme and they enjoyed the entire training process.



Impact:

- .Improve awareness on health & hygiene issue among the adolescent
- Increase participation of the adolescent at different activities.
- Adolescent started demand
- Increase use of sanitary napkin
- Started participation at VHND & immunization.
- Started demand at family level for making toilet
- They realized child marriage issue is the one of the main reason for IMR and MMR
- Mass campaign started by the adolescent against child marriage.
- Started home visit with the ASHA & AWW.
- Motivated the community to attend VHND, immunization and PMSMA

B.4. TRAINING OF ASHA AND AWW

Under this “ SAMPURNA BARTA “ communication programme service providers are the key person who directly provides the health service at village level so ASHA & AWW are the key facilitator to address the health issue at Sub centre and village level. For which during this year we have organized 8 nos of training for them at different sub centre level in Golamunda block where 289 front line workers had



participated (ASHA 130 and AWW 159). The objective of this training is to provide proper health services to the target groups by the primary front line workers through a proper knowledge and guidance and also improve the communication skill of the front line worker

Focus topic cover in the Training

- Strategy to improve the participation at VHND, Immunization and PMSMA
- Develop proper communication skill among the service providers
- What is complete package of RMNCH+A
- What are the reasons of IMR and MMR
- Reasons of home delivery
- How to convergence with ICDS & NRHM and local NGO at field level.
- Benefits of home visit.
- What are the roles of Front line service providers

B.5. TRAINING TO COMMUNITY INFLUENCER

Community influencers are the key stake holders of our “SAMPURNA BARTA PROECT” and we believe the traditional leaders, village leaders, social leaders, Jani and Disari are the most influential person of the community. In this connection we have organized 4 nos of training for the community influencer i.e Kegaon, Rengsapali, Tumra&Daspur village of Golamunda block where 162 nos leaders including PRI members had participated. The main objective of this programme was to create awareness within the influential people of the community who directly or indirectly influence the health issue in the society.



Kalahandi is the district where till the superstition existing and the people believes on this and suffered some time. Specially the Jani ,Disari community leaders they are not only influence the health issue but also they promote the child marriage in the society . So our aim is to motivate those people and convert their negativity towards the positivity because the local people easily motivated and influence by them.

Then we covered many health issues such as.....

- ❖ The present IMR and MMR status of the District
- ❖ Reason of IMR and MMR
- ❖ Ongoing services of health department to eradicate the health issues.
- ❖ What is the negative part of the superstition
- ❖ What is RMNCH+A
- ❖ The role of community leaders in the whole process.
- ❖ How to monitor the village level VHND and Immunization activities by the leaders.
- ❖ How to highlight the health issue in samajik meeting.

Decision –

- During the training they decided not support child marriage
- Passed resolution against child marriage at Samajik meeting
- Motivate the community people to attend VHND, Immunization & PMSMA
- Started monitoring to VHND & immunization.

B.6. Awareness to caregiver/parents on dangers of early marriage on girl's health

Child marriage is a violation of child rights, it creates obstacle for overall development of the child also it promotes MMR and IMR, for sensitize to the community people KARRTABYA had organised awareness programme to stop early marriage in operational area of project. The programme was held on Dt. **09.11.2018** at DedaraPanchayat office premises of Junagarh Block. Respective AWW, ASHA, Both adolescent girls and her parents, our caregivers, PRI members were the participant of this programme, also the member of **State**



member of **Mahila Commission** was the chief guest of this programme. On that day all participants got knowledge on what is early marriage, consequences of early marriage, legal age of marriage both for boys and girls and constitutional law and punishment of early marriage. On that oath taking had done by all the participants to ban early marriage and develop a model village to make an example village for others.

B.7. Training to Caregiver/Parents on healthy food preparation and hygienic practice

This programme was organized at Budhidara, Dundelmal and Dedara GP of Junagarh Block where total 145 caregivers got knowledge on adequate fooding practice, hygienic practice and preparation of food at home. The care givers got able to enhance their knowledge on adequate feeding practice. Through this training the rate of visits to the health centre, Medical costs, Less days that children are sick at home and cannot go to school has been reduced.



B.8. TRAINING TO SANITATION MOTIVATORS

Sanitation is a Key indicator of this programme KARRTABYAbelieves because of poor sanitation facility and the traditional behavior of open defecation is one of the major reasons for many health& hygiene dieses. With this we are more focus on sanitation issue and make awareness among the community to make & use of toilet. For this we have organize training programmeof sanitation motivators SEMs and SHG leaders on CLTS



The resource person from district head quarter from RWSS and local JE are invited in the training. They shared the govt. provisions and the procedure to make toilet in brief and also the local JE present the sanitation figure of the block. During the training we have also use the video, power point presentation.

B.9. Training programme for informal service providers



We believe health services is not the only responsibility of health department we believe it's a responsibility of each service providers especially the ICDS, water & sanitation, PRIs, Education and other community like SHG, Youth, traditional leaders or who directly involve with the health department. In this connection we have organized 4 nos of training one training programme for them where 164 participants participated. The objective of this programme is to create awareness among the local community and grass root level

service providers on 5 key health issue and convergence with them to cooperate each others to minimize the health issue at grass root level

We have discussed many health & sanitation issue especially we focus on 5 key health issue such as...

1. Reproductive
2. Maternal
3. New born
4. Child
5. Adolescent

B.10. TRAINING OF PRI AND PEO

we have organized training cum orientation programme for Sarpanch & PEO at Golamunda block conference Hall. In this training 24 Sarpanch, 21 PEO, BDO, block chairman, ABDO, JE RWSS, PHEO Chapria CHC had participated. The objective of this orientation programme is to convergence and active support of PRI members at GP to block level.



Target & future plan

- Achieve our target with the support of block administration.
- Aware the panchayatiraj department about our "SampurnaBarta" activities.
- Rapport building with block office.
- Need cooperation from Sarpanch & PEO at village level.
- Special focus on sanitation issue and all the participants priorities and assure to support us in the process
- How the health & sanitation issue monitor by the PRI members
- Successfully implementation of the GKS through the support of Sarpanch



B.11. District level Review

“ SAMPURNA BARTA “ Kalahandi partners sharing the progress in front of District administration in every quarter by the 3 implementing partner KARRTABYA, SEBAJAT & ANTODAYA jointly present the progress through quarterly review meeting. Where the Representative of district administration were present and reviewed the programme as well suggest for the betterment of the project. The objective of this review was needed support and proper guidance of the district administration towards the success of “SAMPURNA BARTA “project.



Major issue discussed.

- How to provide health services at hard to reach area
- Cooperation of all departments at block level towards the health & sanitation issue.
- How to change the behavioral practices for ODF
- How to address the adolescent issue.

C. Youth Empowerment through skill development

C.1. ATA Training Sponsorship by ITDA

Integrated Tribal Development Agency has sponsor 16 candidate for (ATA) Agriculture Technology Assistant Training. The program was a 45 days residential training program which imparted judicious mix of both functional agriculture and allied science along with the employable skill studies. This programme also consists of different motivational, attitude changing, interest building activities session. The modalities of training were the basic Agriculture Skill and Working attitude. Training on Marketing and finance and computer literacy was also given to the trainees. The training delivered by in house faculties of M Sc Ag, B Sc Ag, Agribusiness Management, MSW, Rural Development background and guest lecturers from College of Agriculture, KVK, RRTTS., Govt. Professionals From Horticulture And Agriculture Department. 16 numbers of youth have been successfully completed the training sponsorship by ITDA during 5th March 2018 to 18th April 2018.

C.2. Setting up of Vocational training centre at community level

As per the demand of community during micro level planning of the project KARRTABYA provided vocational training to child club Adolescent girls where they can get vocational training for their better future. Total 76 adolescent girls are took vocational training (Sewing training); in 9 months. Sewing machine, sewing materials are provided also trainer are appointed to provide training them. The training was conducted in 3 panchayat and the duration of the training is 3 months in each centre. After got that





training they start their own business. Amazingly they earn 150 to 200/- per day. At occasion time they earned more comparison to normal day. Somehow it helps them for family maintenance.

C.4. Agri Entrepreneur Training:

This Year 3 batches have been successfully completed where 90 candidates had undergone screening process while 58 candidates were shortlisted for AE Training and 36 candidates were registered for 45 days residential training programme. From the successful candidate of 36, 11 candidates have already started their work as agri-entrepreneur in their localities.

AE Development :

- With Existing 42 AEs- total business turnover was INR 5, 47, 21, 553.
- 4 candidates have been identified to start their entrepreneurship activities from Kharif 2019.
- Sharing of experiences of existing successful AEs with new AEs and ATAT students to encourage the new comers.

D. Child Development

Family Based Care

The strength of any country depends upon nurturing a healthy, protected, educated and well-developed child population that will grow up to be productive citizens of the country. As provided under Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Act 2015 and Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Model 2016, non-institutional (Family Based) care is rehabilitation and reintegration of children through Sponsorship, Foster-care, Adoption and After care. The non- institutional care is a new approach to child welfare because it believes that institution cannot be a substitute to the individualized care a family can provide.



The Right of the Child to a Family-

Children also have the right to be brought up in a supportive, protective and caring environment that promotes his/her full potential. It is well accepted today that children are best cared for in their own families and have a right to family care and parenting by both parents. Parents have a responsibility to provide for their children's upbringing and development.

Institutional care even though a legally approved way of providing care and protection to children however cannot be a better substitute for the family care. An institution may have better infrastructural facilities and may provide nutritious foods to children but the emotional

support what a child need cannot be given. Children are at their tender age when they imitate others and learn thus when a child is in family he/she may imitate the culture, behavioral pattern and gets emotionally connected with his community where as in institutions peer influence is high and the child becomes self-centric.

Keeping the beliefs in mind KARRTABYA activities focus on :-

D.1. Sponsorship Program:

100 children who need care and protection along with their 149 siblings from Junagarh block are being supported with the support of SKN. Individual care plan, Home study report & education report of each child prepared and analyzed. Rs. 1000.00 per month has been given to the family and utilized to meet the immediate need of child. No Cash transfer of sponsorship is done to the beneficiaries. The entire sponsorship amount is directly transferred to the bank account of the beneficiary or the care giver. If the child is below 10 years of age the account holder is the care giver else the child itself is the account holder.



Child Supported under Family care

D.2. Training to care giver association on parenting skill

Parenting skill education is most need for the caregivers/parents as well as project. This year the caregivers/parents got knowledge on Role and responsibilities of parents towards children, understanding the stages of child development, stress and symptoms of stress, how to deal with difficulties, emotion, anger and conflict and time for self, child discipline and punishment, why do parents use punishment and consequence of punishment how to teach the children about positive discipline and give them and stay with them with quality time not quantity time.



D.3. Orientation to Children on good touch and bad touch

The programme was organized with 20 Child Club of Junagarh blocks where child club members got knowledge on good touch and bad touch. Around 650 children from different child club were gained knowledge on POCSO Act 2012. Children are learned: - Good touch and bad touch, High risk symptoms, Types of harassment, how to protect from sexual abuse, what to do during harassment.

D.4. Grievance of child club in front of VLCPC & PLCPC

4 numbers of Grievance of child club had conducted in 4 G.P that is Dedara, Dundelmal, Budhidara&Naktiguda of Junagarh Block. Where respective VCPC, PLCPC representative and Child Club members



Family recipient of house underBPGY

were gathered at one place and the Child club members are shared their issues and problems before VCPC & PLCPC like school boundary, use of toilet, play ground, irregular of teacher as well as village students in school etc.

D.5. Awareness programme on anti child labor

Awareness campaign was organized in different villages of Dundelmal, Dedara and Budhidara and Naktiguda G.P of junagarh block on the event of **international anti child Labour Day (June 12)** to eliminate against the child labour. The objective was to sensitize privileged citizens to prevent the practice of children labour and instead empower them with the power of education. Around 400 school students involved in this rally to sensitize the community people, children, parents to stop child labour and educate all children. In that programme the local youths, large no. of C.C member, Teacher, Village leader, VLCPC representative, ASHA, AWW, PRI member, SHG members were actively participated in that Rally and the respective Sarpanch flagging off the rally.



D.6. Back to school campaign by child club

Child Club members had conducted BACK TO SCHOOL campaign in 10 operational villages to make education a reality to every child by implementing the RTE Act in full force by the support of SKN. The community people were aware through slogan, ply card, poster etc. Also on that day the child club members collected Grievance from the school and submit that grievance at Panchayat office. Around 500 child club members in 10 villages from different child club were participated in that rally; the participants are raising slogans and holding placards to aware and spread the information to community about the importance of education. They explained villagers how education would make the next generation informed, empowered and prosperous through different slogans. The Rally was taken out to encourage parents to send their children to school.



They also counsel those parents who are not sending their children to school. After some days we came to know that the rally really affects some of the families and children. Some children and parents are self motivated to send their children to school after regular counseling by VCPC members.

D.7. Celebration of children's day

Every child is special and every child has some inherent talent, but due to lack of opportunity or platform or encourage they can't show their talent. KARRTABYA always give their best effort to find out that skill and show that talent to the world. It was the small effort to provide a platform for them where they got an opportunity to perform their talent in front of a huge audience. Though this programme somehow we can ensure about child participation. Children's day is a programme which is observed in 14th November in all over the India, as



like as every year KARRTABYA, ACC project also observed Children's day with all children of operational area, where more than 18 school's students were participated in different event. This year the programme was organised in Deadara High School Play ground. This programme was celebrated in 2 days, where large number of students able to get plat form to participate in different events and got prize.

D.8. Improve the capacity of Adolescent/peer support group in addressing ASRH and early marriage issue

This programme was organized both for adolescent boys and girls in 2 phases on 08.12.2018 and 15.12.218 at KARRTABYA training hall, where 83 adolescent boys and girls enhance the knowledge on Adolescent reproductive sexual health. Adolescent boys and girls are gained knowledge on – Who is adolescent, why focused on adolescent health, Reproductive Health, Healthy practices in relationship, STD, Hygiene and Healthy living dream, Critical thinking, coping with stress, strategy for promotion of adolescent health etc.



D.9. Block level life skill education and POCSO act training to residential school teacher

Project has planned to conduct the life skill education and POCSO Act training for residential school students as well as teachers, That's why this programme was organized in 2 residential schools in 2 Block of Kalahandi district that is Dedara GP of Gunagarh Block and Golamunda Block, Where 176 students and 18 School teachers from 2 residential schools had participate in that programme. Mr. SailendraSekharMahapatra (DCPO), Aradhana Nanda (C.E, FARR) oriented to the participant about life skill education and POCSO.

D.10. Sensitization programme on Non Institutional care at District level

The district level work shop was organised at M.Rampur Block. Almost 50 participants were participated in that programme. This work shop was organized among the Govt. Official, NGO representative those who are working for the child, District child protection unit with the collaboration of State Task Force on child protection.

The overall program based on “every child has a right to family” and our key process to ensure the right to family of children.



D.11. Block level workshop (Child Trafficking, Early Marriage, POCSO Act 2012)

workshop was conducted in 2 blocks of Kalahandi District i.e. – 1 Junagarh and Golamunda block by Task Force on Child Right, Kalahandi, Collaboration with CWC, DCPU, and KARRTABYA with the presence of all the task force members , Medical officer, PRI representative, Residential school teacher, ICDS supervisor, ASHA, AWW etc. In that programme many child related topics are discussed



on different child related issues and developed strategy for reduce such type of issues, also discussed on different child protection Act. Like –Child Marriage, Child Labour, Child Trafficking, and POCSO Act etc

E. Livelihood

Agriculture is main source of lively hood of Kalahandi. Nearly 80% people of Kalahandi depend on Agriculture and its allied activities for their livelihood. Now a day the profit from Agriculture are reducing because of various reasons. Particularly youth are not interested to farming rather there are going for Urban Migration. KARRTABYA initiated a programme since last 15 years Back Farm for youth through training and introducing new technique in the Agriculture sector.

E.1. Provide Livelihood Support to needy families

These most needy families are getting this support also what kind of support they will get, decided by VCPC. Through this support the family has economically gradually been flourishing, it indicates from- children are getting better education, caregiver are saving money in SHG, able to repay the previous loan, do not depends upon other family for family maintenance.



E.2. Develop Kitchen Garden.

93 families were provided with various kind of plant such as- Tomato, Brinjal, Chili, Guava, and Mango. On that time they also get knowledge and techniques on preparation for cultivation. After the successful practice of kitchen garden all the families became able to get organic and fresh vegetables from their backyard, also Increase consumption

of green vegetable in their regular diet, which ultimately strengthen the health and nutrition of the children.

E.3. Seed Production in Paddy:

We are introducing various seed production programme in the field area. During the year of 2018-19 a total of Hybrid seed production on 545.75 acres in 68 villages of the project area and the total production value was Rs. 2,23,22,009. In this process farmers doubling their income. 304 farmers participate in this programme.



E.4. Direct Seeded Rice (DSR):

DSR is technic which reduce the investment of farmer's at the same time it also enhancing the production. A total of 53 farmers participate with 173.45 acres for this method. They use seed-cum fertilizer drill in 4 blocks of Kalahandi (Junagarh, Golamunda,



Bhawanipatna, Narla) covering total 53 farmers in 17 villages. In this trial though some of the acres are fully/partially damaged due to natural disaster still the yield from this was tremendous. An average yield of 22.33 quintal/acre has been found and maximum yield of 30.17 quintal/acre was noticed.

E.5. Market Led Extension (MLE):

The extension work is going on for Vegetable crops keeping the need of market. Technic and Quality inputs like seeds, pesticide, fertilizer equipments were provided through the AEs. Farmers follow the package of practices and preparing the crop calendars through exiting AEs.



Major crops like Brinjal, Tomato, Cabbage, Chilly, Cauliflower, Bitter guard, Okra, Onion, Ridge guard etc was cultivated in both the season. During the year, production was upto 2,14,830 kg. Total 5974 farmers produced vegetables and pooled it to markets collectively. Total value of produced was sold to local vendors through collection centre. Total pooled value was amounting Rs. 9511562.00 by the enrolled farmers.

E.6. Financial linkage to the farmers through KCC and JLG:

Credit is an issue for the farmers. The financial institution does not easily believe to farmers in the name of defaulters. In these cases the farmers are unable to get source of investment and depending upon the money lenders. To reduce the case of moneylending KARTABYA initiate financial linkage program since 2014 through KCC & JHG. Rs. 4,44,00,000/- lone has been given to the 831 farmers through KCC by IDBI. Similarly Rs. 10,45,000/- has been given lone to 88 farmers through the 16 JLGs in 2 blocks (Junagarh & Dharmagarh,) of Kalahandi district.



E.7. Trial and Demo:

Seeing believes doing realizing a trial on mycorrhiza was done in nursery and main fields; it increases the nutrient availability to plant in soil. The trial was provided to 10 farmers of different villages in Kalahandi to apply in vegetable crops. In some farmers field multiplication of Mycorrhiza was also practiced in vermicompost for further use. By using this noticeable results were found with larger size and healthy fruits, healthy root growth in seedlings..

TREATED



NON TREATED



E.8. RESEARCHSTUDY ON MILLET

A Delhi based organization IORA Ecological Solution Pvt. Ltd has MOU with our Organization in the year April-2018 to prepared a study report on the agriculture practices of tribal specially the millets production in 50 villages of 2 district namely Kalahandi&Kandhamal. For which 10 nos of staff from our organization visit to the tribal farmers and study the tribal farming practices with a specific scientific survey format.

About survey : it's a 20 pages of format where we identified how many crop they doing in a year , what type of crop and how much they use for their personal use and how much they selling for other requirements. During the survey we directly interact with the head of the family, small business men, entrepreneur and PRI members.

Findings: After the compilation of survey report we came to know till the tribal's are farming many types of millets like Mandia, Kosla, Kang, Khed Jana, Kaian, Kodo and Gurji but they said the production is reducing day by day because of many reason such as :

- New generation are not taking any interest on millet farming.
- Due to the restriction of forest department the shifting cultivation is reducing.
- There is no proper market facility for millet.
- Its difficult to farming in plain area rather than forest.
- Middle men are getting more benefits.

AIAP of OUAT students and Certificate distribution to AE trainees:

The students Collage of Agriculture (OUAT), Bhawanipatna came here for their Agro Industry Attachment Programme (AIAP) for 2months during the period they were attached to various activities going through our organization like Agri-entrepreneurship devt., HSP in paddy, DSR in paddy, agro industries in which they had to go through in details and to prepare reports in group manners in each assigned topics.

E. 9. Strengthening of Farmers producer Organization

GHUMRA Seeds Producer Company Limited

(GSPCL) is the name of aFarmers producer Organization formed in Junagarh block in Kalahandi district which is registered under company Act 2013, in 14th September 2015 bearing the registration No-U01403OR2015PTC019402.All Hybrid Seed Production Paddy growers are involved in this FPO.28 nos. Common Interest Group (CIG) was closely associated with the FPO from25 villages.Initially642 farmers contributing share capitalto strengthen this Farmer Producer Organization (FPO) with the



handholding support of a local NGO “KARRTABYA”. Several activities has undertaken by the POPI for better improvement of FPO. Like demand is high and supply chain of certified seed is very low in Kalahandi and its neighboring district. Whereas certified paddy seed production is not enough to meet the need of the farmers. Keeping in view to the seed demand of farmers, the FPO intend to produce and install a Paddy seed processing plant by which the FPO can be able to supply good quality paddy seed to the farmers simultaneously company grow its business as well.

E.10. Hybrid Seed Production:-The FPO members started Hybrid seed production in the operational block of FPO. Company like Syngenta, US Agriseed, Bayer Seeds are sowing their interest for improvement of Paddy Seed Production programme. All the seeds which produce are purchase by the respective company through buyback policy with worthy price. So that the farmers able to enhance their income incomparisonto normal paddy. In the year 2018, the total seed production area was 409 acres at an average 9 qtl. per acre and sold @ Rs. 6500/- per qtl. to the respective company through buyback system last year. Hence they are interested to install a seed processing unit in the operational block Junagarh and extend the membership for development of the farmers so that the farmers of the locality can be able to sell their farm produce in a better price. Due to this process the farmers produce in a large volume and sell easily without any hinderence.



Farmers were given different skill building training and exposure on crop agronomy to improve the quality and quantity of seeds.

E.11. Mobilization of Share Capital Collection:

The Board members as well as the POPI plan visits to different CIG to collect the share money. Organize group meeting discussed with them on objective of utility of the share money and its benefit to FPO members.

E. 12. Training and exposure visit to members:

FPOs members were taken 1 nos. exposure visit to build their skill and capacity on agri. Business after Interacted with the Agriculture department to know the provisional scheme and facility of FPO members. Especially we met with DDA, Kalahandi, and BM IDBI, both of the personnel's discussed with them on what the facility would provided by the respective department. 2 nos of training on seed production had conducted.



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- Department of Agriculture, ATMA, Kalahandi
- Health Department.

(Ashok Pattnaik)

Chief Executive
KARRTABYA